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| **Progression of Skills across the Computing National Curriculum, including Purple Mash** | | | | | | |
| **National Curriculum** | **KS1**  **Computer Science**  To understand what algorithms are; how they are implemented as programs on digital devices; and that programs execute by following precise and unambiguous instructions.  To create and debug simple programs.  To use logical reasoning to predict the behaviour of simple programs.  **Information Technology**  To use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content.  **Digital Literacy**  To recognise common uses of information technology beyond school.  To use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when there is a concern about content or contact on the internet or other online technologies. | | **KS2**  **Computer Science**  To design, write and debug programs that accomplish specific goals, including controlling or simulating physical systems; solve problems by decomposing them into smaller parts.  To use sequence, selection, and repetition in programs, work with variables and various forms of input and output.  To use logical reasoning to explain how some simple algorithms work and to detect and correct errors in algorithms and programs.  To understand computer networks including the internet; how they can provide multiple services, such as the world wide web; and the opportunities they offer for communication and collaboration.  **Information Technology**  To use search technologies effectively, appreciate how results are selected and ranked, and be discerning in evaluating digital content.  To select, use and combine a variety of software (including internet services) on a range of digital devices to design and create a range of programs, systems and content that accomplish given goals, including collecting, analysing, evaluating and presenting data and information.  **Digital Literacy**  use technology safely, respectfully and responsibly; recognise acceptable/unacceptable behaviour; identify a range of ways to report concerns about content and contact. | | | |
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|  | **Y1** | **Y2** | **Y3** | **Y4** | **Y5** | **Y6** |
| **Computer Science** | **Skills**  To use algorithms as programs on digital devices.  To create simple programs.  To debug simple programs.  To predict the behaviour of simple programs by using logical reasoning.  To read code one line at a time.  To work out what is wrong when steps are out of order in instructions.  To make good guesses on what is going to happen in a program.  **Knowledge**  To know that an algorithms is a set of instructions.  To know computer programs turn algorithms into codes.  To know that programs follow precise and unambiguous instructions.  To know if something does not work it is because the code is incorrect. | **Skills**  To plan algorithms carefully for them to work when turned into code.  To design and create a simple program.  To find and correct errors in programs.  To identify something in a program that has an action or effect.  To debug simple programs.  **Knowledge**  To explain what an algorithm is.  To explain what will happen in a program.  To understand that algorithms follow a sequence.  To understand how to debug a program. | **Skills**  To make real-life situations into an algorithm.  To design an algorithm carefully.  To identify errors in programs.  To experiment with timers in programs.  To identify the different in using a timer or repeated command.  To read programs with several steps.  To predict what a program will do.  **Knowledge**  To know how to turn an algorithm into a code.  To know a variable stores information while a program is running.  To know ‘if’ statements, repetition and variables.  To know how the internet can be used for communication.  To know how to use email to respond to others. | **Skills**  To turn a real-life situation into an algorithm, using a design that shows how this is done.  To use repetition in coding.  To use timers in programs to create repetition effects.  To use selection in programming.  To use variables in programming.  To use user inputs and outputs.  To recognise the main components of hardware which allow computers to join and form a network.  To read programs that contain several steps and predict the outcomes.  **Knowledge**  To know how to change variables in programming.  To identify errors in code.  To understand that network and communication components are in many devices | **Skills**  To make more complex real-life problems into algorithms.  To test and debug programs.  To convert algorithms that contain sequence, selection, and repetition into code.  To use sequence, selection, repetition, and other coding structures.  To organise code carefully.  To use appropriate online communication according to digital content.  **Knowledge**  To know that organising code supports debugging.  To know the importance of computer networks and how they solve problems and enhance communication.  To recognise the main dangers through computer networks.  To explain what personal information is and know how to keep it safe. | **Skills**  To turn a complex programming task into an algorithm.  To identify the important aspects of a programming task.  To decompose important aspects of a programming task.  To identify appropriate coding structures.  To test and debug programs to identify a bug cause.  To identify a specific line of code that is causing a problem.  To translate algorithms that include sequence, selection, and repetition into code.  To use inputs and outputs.  To put separate parts of a program together in an algorithm.  **Knowledge**  To understand and interpret a program in parts.  To explain what a program is.  To explain the difference between the internet and the World Wide Web.  To explain what WAN and LAN is and describe the process of how access to the internet in school is possible |
| **Computer Science** | **Vocabulary**  Instruction, algorithm, computer, program, debug  Action, algorithm, background, code, command, debug-debugging, event, execute, input, instructions, object, properties, output, run, scale, sound, scene, when clicked  **Purple Mash Units**  1.4 – Lego Builders  1.7 – Coding  (1.5 – Maze Explorers) | **Vocabulary**  action, algorithm, background, button, design mode, collision detection, event, debug, debugging, nesting, key pressed, object, run, test, predict, scale, text, properties, scene, timer, sequence, when clicked, when swiped, sound  **Purple Mash Units**  2.1 – Coding | **Vocabulary**  Action, blocks of command, develop, alert, button, event, algorithm, collision detection, execute, command, flowchart, background, debug, debugging, nesting, object, properties, sound, output, repeat, test, timer, plan, sequence, values, predict, procedure, scene, communication  Password, email, attachment, CC, compose, address book, formatting, send, save to draft  **Purple Mash Units**  3.1 – Coding  3.5 – Email | **Vocabulary**  Action, alert, background, button, code block, command, debug, debugging, execute, co-ordinates, flowchart, if, else, nesting, objects types, predict, number variable, predict, prompt, repeat, prompt for input, selection, properties, repeat until, timer, variable, variable value  LOGO, BK, FD, RT, LT, REPEAT, SETPC, SETPS, PU, PD  Motherboard, CPU, RAM, graphics card, network card, monitor, speakers, keyboard and mouse  **Purple Mash Units**  4.1 – Coding  4.5 – Logo  4.8 – Hardware Investigators  (4.2 – Online Safety)  (4.7 – Effective Searching) | **Vocabulary**  Action, abstraction, algorithm, button, called, co-ordinates, decomposition, event, if, function, nesting, object, repeat, physical system, properties, run, score, sequence, simplify/simplified, simulation, tab, timer, variable  Online safety, smart rules, password, reputable, encryption, identity theft, shared, image, plagiarism, citations, reference, bibliography  Animation, computer game, customise, evaluation, image, instructions, interactive, screenshot, texture, perspective, playability  **Purple Mash Units**  5.1 – Coding  5.2 – Online Safety  5.5 – Game Creator | **Vocabulary**  Action, background, debug, debugging, get input, number variable, predict, alert, button, command, developer, flowchart, if, else, nesting, algorithm, called, co-ordinates, event, function, launch command, object, procedure, prompt, properties, repeat, run, scene, selection, simulation, string, tab, timer, user input, variable  Digital footprint, password, PEGI rating, phishing, screen time, spoof website  **Purple Mash Units**  6.1 – Coding  6.2 – Online Safety  6.5- Text adevntures  (6.4 – Blogging)  (6.6 – Networks)  (6.8 – Binary) |
| **Information Technology** | **Skills**  To sort sound, pictures and text.  To add sound, pictures and text to a program.  To name a file.  To save a file.  To find a file.  **Knowledge**  To know how to change content on a file. | **Skills**  To organise data using a database.  To find data using specific searches.  To use several programs to organise information.  To edit digital data.  To name, save and find files.  To use media.  **Knowledge**  To know how to organise data.  To know what different searches will find. | **Skills**  To carry out searches to find digital content on online systems.  To collect data and input into software.  To analyse data using software features.  To present data and information using different software.  To consider what the most appropriate software is for a task.  To create appropriate content and attach this to emails.  **Knowledge**  To understand how to carry out searches.  To know that searches require the internet and a search engine.  To know how to use different software for different tasks. | **Skills**  To look at information on a webpage and make predictions about the accuracy of information within it.  To create and improve solutions to a problem.  To review solutions using a checklist.  To work collaboratively to create content and solutions.  To share digital content using a variety of applications.  **Knowledge**  To understand the purpose of a search engine and the main features of it.  To understand the function, features, and layout of a search engine.  To know what makes a webpage credible. | **Skills**  To search precisely when using a search engine, using key words.  To make appropriate improvements to digital work.  To comment on how successful a digital solution is.  To work collaboratively with others to create solutions to problems using appropriate software.  To use collaborative modes to work with others and share it.  **Knowledge**  To explain in detail how accurate, safe and reliable the content of a webpage is.  To know what type of improvements to use on digital work.  To understand what makes a digital salutation successful.  To know what makes a webpage | **Skills**  To use filters when searching for digital content.  To compare a range of digital content sources and rate them in terms of content quality and accuracy.  To design and create online blogs.  To evaluate the quality of digital solutions and suggest refinements.  **Knowledge**  To know what search filters are and how to use them.  To explain in detail how accurate and reliable a webpage and its content is.  To consider the intended audience when making digital content.  To use critical thinking skills in everyday use of online communication. |
| **Information Technology** | **Vocabulary**  Sort, criteria  Animation, e-book, font, file, sound effect, display board  Action, algorithm, background, code, command, debug-debugging, event, execute, input, instructions, object, properties, output, run, scale, sound, scene, when clicked  **Purple Mash Units**  1.2 – Grouping and Sorting  1.6 – Animated Stories  1.7 – Coding  (1.3 – Pictograms)  (1.8 – Spreadsheets) | **Vocabulary**  Pictogram, question, data, collate, binary tree, avatar, database  Impressionism, palette, pointillism, share, surrealism, template  Concept map (mind map), quiz, presentation, node, animated, non-fiction, narrative, audience  **Purple Mash Units**  2.4 – Questioning  2.6 – Creating Pictures  2.8 – Presenting Ideas  (2.3 – Spreadsheet)  (2.5 – Effective Searching)  (2.7 – Making Music) | **Vocabulary**  < > =, advance mode, copy and paste, columns, cells, delete key, equals tool, spin tool, move cell tool, rows, spreadsheet  Posture, top row keys, home row keys, bottom row keys, space bar  Animation, audio, design templates, entrance animation, font, media, presentation, presentation program, slide, slideshow, stock image, text box, text formatting, transition  **Purple Mash Units**  3.3 – Spreadsheets  3.4 – Typing  3.9 – Presenting with powerpoint  (3.5 – Email)  (3.6 – Branching Data)  (3.7 – Simulations)  (3.8 – Graphing) | **Vocabulary**  Action, alert, background, button, code block, command, debug, debugging, execute, co-ordinates, flowchart, if, else, nesting, objects types, predict, number variable, predict, prompt, repeat, prompt for input, selection, properties, repeat until, timer, variable, variable value  Average, advance mode, copy and paste, columns, cells, charts, equals tool, formula, formula wizard, move cell tool, random tool, rows, spin tool, spreadsheet, timer  Easter egg, internet, internet browser, search, search engine, spoof website, website  **Purple Mash Units**  4.1 – Coding  4.3 – Spreadsheets  4.7 – Effective Searching  (4.4 – Writing for Different Audiences)  (4.6 – Animation)  (4.9 – Making Music) | **Vocabulary**  Online safety, smart rules, password, reputable, encryption, identity theft, shared, image, plagiarism, citations, reference, bibliography  Average, advance mode, copy and paste, columns, cells, charts, equals tool, formula, formula wizard, move cell tool, random tool, rows, spin tool, spreadsheet, timer  Audience, collaboratively, concept, concept map, connection, idea, node, thought, visual  Copyright, cursor, document, font, in-built styles, merge cells, paragraph formatting, readability, template, text formatting, text wrapping, word art, word processing tool  **Purple Mash Units**  5.2 – Online Safety  5.3 – Spreadsheets  5.8 – Word Processing with word  (5.1 – Coding)  (5.4 – Databases)  (5.5 – Game Creator)  (5.6 – 3D Modelling)  (5.7 – Concept Maps) | **Vocabulary**  Action, background, debug, debugging, get input, number variable, predict, alert, button, command, developer, flowchart, if, else, nesting, algorithm, called, co-ordinates, event, function, launch command, object, procedure, prompt, properties, repeat, run, scene, selection, simulation, string, tab, timer, user input, variable  Digital footprint, password, PEGI rating, phishing, screen time, spoof website  Audience, blog page, collaborative, blog, blog post, icon  **Purple Mash Units**  6.1 – Coding  6.2 – Online Safety  6.4 – Blogging  6.3- Spreadsheets/ 6.9 – Spreadsheets with excel  (6.5 – Text Adventures)  (6.7 – Quizzing) |
| **Digital Literacy** | **Skills**  To say what technology is.  To give examples of technology in the world.  To keep login information safe.  To save work in a safe place.  To compare objects with and without modern technology.  **Knowledge**  To know what technology is.  To know what uses old or new technology.  To understand the importance of keeping information safe. | **Skills**  To find information in a search engine.  To share work and communicate electronically.  To report unkind behaviour and things that are upsetting online.  To see where technology is used in the world.  To recognise links between technology, coding and multimedia.  To know how things are shared electronically.  **Knowledge**  To know what a search engine is.  To know the consequences of not searching online in a safe way.  To know how to report online.  To understand that skills built in programs can be used in adult life.  To share effective searching knowledge. | **Skills**  To create a secure password.  To behave respectfully online.  To use communication tools respectfully.  To report unacceptable content and contact online.  **Knowledge**  To know what a secure, strong password is.  To explain the importance of having a secure password.  To know not to share passwords with others.  To explain the negative consequences of not keeping passwords safe.  To understand the importance of keeping safe online.  To know how to report online. | **Skills**  To demonstrate how to use different online technologies safely.  To demonstrate how to use a few different online services safely.  To recognise that personal wellbeing can be affected by technology.  To report concerns about content and contact online.  **Knowledge**  To have a good understanding of online safety rules.  To know what online technologies are.  To know what online services are.  To know about the right to privacy on and offline.  To know immediate strategies to keep safe online. | **Skills**  To demonstrate the safe and respectful use of different online technologies and online services.  To relate appropriate online behaviour to the right to have personal privacy.  **Knowledge**  To have secure knowledge of online safety rules.  To know how to not let personal wellbeing or others’ be affected by the use of online technologies and services. | **Skills**  To demonstrate safe and respectful use of a range of different technologies and online services.  To identify more discrete inappropriate behaviours online.  **Knowledge**  To use critical thinking to help stay safe online.  To know the value of protecting own and others’ privacy and online. |
| **Digital Literacy** | **Vocabulary**  Technology  Log in, username, password, log out, my work, avatar, notification, topics, tools save  **Purple Mash Units**  1.9 – Technology Outside School  1.1 – Online Safety | **Vocabulary**  action, algorithm, background, button, design mode, collision detection, event, debug, debugging, nesting, key pressed, object, run, test, predict, scale, text, properties, scene, timer, sequence, when clicked, when swiped, sound  search, display board, internet, sharing, email, attachment, digital footprint  internet, search, search engine  **Purple Mash Units**  2.1 – Coding  2.2 – Online Safety  2.5 – Effective Searching | **Vocabulary**  Password, internet, blog, concept map, username, website, webpage, spoof website, PEGI rating  **Purple Mash Units**  3.2 – Online Safety  (3.5 – Email) | **Vocabulary**  Computer virus, cookies, copyright, digital footprint, email, identity theft, malware, phishing, plagiarism, spam  **Purple Mash Units**  4.2 – Online Safety | **Vocabulary**  Online safety, smart rules, password, reputable, encryption, identity theft, shared, image, plagiarism, citations, reference, bibliography  **Purple Mash Units**  5.2 – Online Safety | **Vocabulary**  Digital footprint, password, PEGI rating, phishing, screen time, spoof website  **Purple Mash Units**  6.2 – Online Safety  (6.4 – Blogging) |